IEEE References style

IEEE has a simple form of in-text citation wherein only a number placed within brackets is included in-text. This number will correspond to the numbered reference on the References page, and the numbers will ascend in order of the reference's appearance in the text. However, if you reference a citation more than one time, you reference it with the same number in which it appeared the first time. In other words, your references will only appear once on your References page.

Examples:

- There were inconclusive findings to the study [1].
- This theory builds upon the previous study conducted in 1999 [2].
- Smith [3] has argued that...
- Many studies [4-6] refute this claim.
- Two studies [4], [10] refute this claim.
- As mentioned earlier [2], [4] --[5], ...

The below examples are from the IEEE Citation Reference Guide

Examples of citations for different materials:

Material Type	Works Cited
Journal article	[1] F. Yan, Y. Gu, Y. Wang, C. M. Wang, X. Y. Hu, H. X. Peng, et al., "Study on the interaction mechanism between laser and rock during perforation," *Optics and Laser Technology*, vol. 54, pp. 303-308, Dec 2013.
Conference paper	[2] L. Liu and H. Miao, "A specification-based approach to testing polymorphic attributes," in *Formal Methods and Software Engineering: Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Formal Engineering Methods, ICFEM 2004, Seattle, WA, USA, November 8-12, 2004*, J. Davies, W. Schulte, M. Barnett, Eds. Berlin: Springer, 2004. pp. 306-19.
Conference proceedings	[3] T. J. van Weert and R. K. Munro, Eds., *Informatics and the Digital Society: Social, ethical and cognitive issues*: IFIP TC3/WG3.1&3.2 Open Conference on Social, Ethical and Cognitive Issues of Informatics and ICT, July 22-26, 2002, Dortmund, Germany. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 2003.
Online Documents	[4] M.R. Brooks, “Musical toothbrush with adjustable neck and mirror,” U.S Patent 326189 [Online], May 19 1992. Available: http://goo.gl/VU1WEk

Thesis/Dissertation	[5] J. O. Williams, “Narrow-band analyzer,” Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, 1993.
Book	[6] B. Klaus and P. Horn, *Robot Vision*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1986.
Chapter in book	[7] L. Stein, “Random patterns,” in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed. New York: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55-70.
eBook	[8] L. Bass, P. Clements, and R. Kazman, *Software Architecture in Practice*, 2nd ed. Reading, MA: Addison Wesley, 2003. [E-book] Available: Safari e-book.
eJournal (from database)	[9] H. K. Edwards and V. Sridhar, "Analysis of software requirements engineering exercises in a global virtual team setup," *Journal of Global Information Management*, vol. 13, no. 2, p. 21+, April-June 2005. [Online]. Available: Academic OneFile, http://find.galegroup.com. [Accessed May 31, 2005].
eJournal (from internet)	[10] A. Altun, "Understanding hypertext in the context of reading on the web: Language learners' experience," *Current Issues in Education*, vol. 6, no. 12, July 2003. [Online]. Available: http://cie.ed.asu.edu/volume6/number12/. [Accessed Dec. 2, 2004].
Newspaper article (from database)	[11] J. Riley, "Call for new look at skilled migrants," *The Australian*, p. 35, May 31, 2005. [Online]. Available: Factiva, http://global.factiva.com. [Accessed May 31, 2005].
Technical report	[12] J. H. Davis and J. R. Cogdell, “Calibration program for the 16-foot antenna,” Elect. Eng. Res. Lab., Univ. Texas, Austin, Tech. Memo. NGL-006-69-3, Nov. 15, 1987.
Patent	[13] J. P. Wilkinson, “Nonlinear resonant circuit devices,” U.S. Patent 3 624 125, July 16, 1990.
Standard	[14] *IEEE Criteria for Class IE Electric Systems*, IEEE Standard 308, 1969.
Datasheets	[15] Texas Instruments, “High speed CMOS logic analog multiplexers/demultiplexers,” 74HC4051 datasheet, Nov. 1997 [Revised Sept. 2002].
Websites	[16] BBC News. (2013, Nov. 11). Microwave signals turned into electrical power [Online]. Available: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/technology-24897584